

TPE 5595R

Flame Retardant Thermoplastic Elastomer (TPE) Compound for Self-Regulating Heater Cable and FR Insulation and Jacketing Applications

Description

TPE 5595R is a natural, olefin-based thermoplastic elastomer (TPE) intended for wire and cable insulation and jacketing applications where high temperature performance and excellent flame resistance are required. **TPE 5595R** complies with "Restriction of Hazardous Substances" Directive, Citation 2002-95-EC, commonly known as RoHS. **TPE 5595R** exhibits excellent wet and dry electrical properties. It also provides good resistance to abrasion, impact and crush. **TPE 5595R** also exhibits superior low temperature properties as demonstrated by it passing cold bend and impact testing at -50°C.

TPE 5595R contains a halogen-based, flame retardant additive package designed to reduce normal PE flame spread characteristics and achieve a VW-1 flame resistant rating on 14 AWG wires and larger. It also offers good extrusion processing characteristics on either conventional polyethylene or PVC extrusion lines. In addition, **TPE 5595R** contains a UV stabilization additive package that provides effective long-term UV weather resistance.

TPE 5595R is readily pigmented to a variety of colors using standard wire and cable color concentrates designed for thermoplastic or crosslinked polyolefins.

Application

TPE 5595R is used in self-regulating heater cable and other flame-retardant insulation or jacketing constructions. Specifically, this product is rated a V-0 by UL Standard 94 at a minimum thickness of 0.062 inches. **TPE 5595R** can achieve a VW-1 flame resistance on 14 AWG or larger conductors as per UL Standard 1581.

Specifications

Cables manufactured using **TPE 5595R** in accordance with standard industry practices should meet the following industry cable specifications:

- Underwriters Laboratories Standard 62 Heater Cables HPD & HSJ
- Underwriters Laboratories Standard 62 Electric Vehicle Cables EVJ, EVJE, EV, EVE, & EVT
- Underwriters Laboratories Standard 62 Thermoplastic Service Cords
- Underwriters Laboratories Standard 94 V-0
- Underwriters Laboratories Standard 2556 VW-1

General Processing Guidelines

Extrusion start-up and shut-down procedures are similar to those of polyethylene. Since these materials are non-corrosive or abrasive, no special recommendations are made for barrel and screw materials of construction. A suggested melt temperature of 400°F (204°C) should provide a good quality product. Exposure of these materials to elevated temperatures >450°F (230°C) for prolonged periods of time has been shown to decrease long-term stability. Preheating the conductor to 125-150°C is recommended during insulation extrusion to minimize orientation and internal stress that could result in poorer physical properties.

Physical Properties	Typical Value (2)(4)	Unit	Test Method (1)
Density	1.28	g / cm ³	ASTM D 792
Tensile Strength	2650 (18.3)	psi (Mpa)	ASTM D 412
Ultimate Elongation	670	%	ASTM D 412
Flexural Modulus	43,150 (297)	psi (Mpa)	ASTM D 790
Heat Aging, 7 days at 136°C			UL 1581
Tensile Strength Retention Ultimate Elongation Retention	100 95	% %	ASTM D 412 ASTM D 412
Heat Aging, 7 days at 158°C			UL 1581
Tensile Strength Retention Ultimate Elongation Retention	91 81	% %	ASTM D 412 ASTM D 412
Durometer Hardness, Shore D (15 s delay)	41	-	ASTM D 2240
Durometer Hardness, Shore A (15 s delay)	93	-	ASTM D 2240
Brittleness Temperature	-50 (< -45)	°F (°C)	ASTM D 746
Limiting Oxygen Index	28	%	ASTM D 2863
Flammability	V-0	-	UL 94
Electrical Properties	Typical Value (2)(3)	Unit	Test Method (1)
Dielectric Constant (60 Hz) Dissipation Factor (60 Hz)	2.40 0.0027	-	ASTM D 150 ASTM D 150
Dielectric Strength (32 mils) (3,500 v/s ramp)	1,307	V / mil	ASTM D 149
Volume Resistivity	1.6 x 10 ¹⁶	Ω cm	ASTM D 257

Suggested Extrusion Equipment

Suggested Extrusion Conditions

Extruder L/D:	20:1 (minimum)	Throat:	Water-cooled
Extruder L/D:	24:1 (preferred)	Zone 1:	370°F (190°C)
Screw:	Barrier or Single Flight	Zone 2:	390°F (200°C)
Compression Ratio:	2.7 to 3.5:1	Zone 3:	400°F (204°C)
Die:	Smooth transition, With >= 1/8 in. land	Zone 4: Head / Die:	400°F (204°C) 410-450°F (210-230°C)

Die & Tip include angle: 22-35°

- (1) Tested in accordance with the latest issue of the designated Test Methods.
- (2) Data represents typical values and should not be used for specification work.
- (3) All electrical properties tested on a 0.075 inch thick molded plaque.
- (4) All physical properties tested on a 0.030 inch thick extruded tape.

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